

1.—Numerical Distribution of Population by Province, and Percentage Change from Preceding Census, Decennial Census Years 1901-61—concluded

Province or Territory	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
	PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PRECEDING CENSUS						
Nfld.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	26.7
P.E.I.....	-5.3	-9.2	-5.5	-0.7	8.0	3.6	6.3
N.S.....	2.0	7.1	6.4	-2.1	12.7	11.2	14.7
N.B.....	3.1	6.3	10.2	5.2	12.0	12.7	15.9
Que.....	10.8	21.6	17.7	21.8	15.9	21.7	29.7
Ont.....	3.2	15.8	16.1	17.0	10.4	21.4	35.6
Man.....	67.3	80.8	32.2	14.8	4.2	6.4	18.7
Sask.....	—	439.5	53.8	21.7	-2.8	-7.2	11.2
Alta.....	—	412.6	57.2	24.3	8.8	18.0	41.8
B.C.....	82.0	119.7	33.7	32.3	17.8	42.5	39.8
Y.T.....	—	-68.7	-51.2	1.8	16.2	85.1	60.8
N.W.T.....	-79.7	-67.7	25.1	14.4	29.1	33.1	43.7
Canada.....	11.1	34.2	21.9	18.1	10.9	21.8	30.2

¹ Populations of Newfoundland (not part of Canada until 1949) were: 1901, 220,984; 1911, 242,619; 1921, 263,033; 1931, 281,500 (estimated); 1941, 303,300 (estimated); and 1945, 321,819. ² Includes 485 members of the Royal Canadian Navy recorded separately in 1921.

2.—Factors in the Growth of Population, 1951-61

Province or Territory	Population 1951 Census	Births	Deaths	Natural Increase	Immigration	Actual Increase	Net Migration	Population 1961 Census
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Nfld.....	361,416	141,165	30,169	110,996	4,200	96,437	-14,559	457,853
P.E.I.....	98,429	26,990	9,369	17,621	1,451	6,200	-11,421	104,629
N.S.....	642,584	187,571	59,278	128,293	19,148	94,423	-33,870	737,007
N.B.....	515,697	165,299	45,838	119,461	9,718	82,239	-37,222	597,936
Que.....	4,055,681	1,348,440	350,140	998,300	325,329	1,203,530	205,230	5,259,211
Ont.....	4,597,542	1,426,211	472,718	953,493	817,292	1,638,550	685,057	6,236,092
Man.....	776,541	220,016	70,326	149,690	66,344	145,145	-4,545	921,686
Sask.....	831,728	238,998	66,674	172,324	30,715	93,453	-78,871	925,181
Alta.....	939,501	345,025	79,830	265,195	112,520	392,443	127,248	1,331,944
B.C.....	1,165,210	355,736	131,945	223,791	155,052	463,872	240,081	1,629,082
Y.T. and N.W.T..	25,100	12,889	3,855	9,034	1,084	12,526	3,492	37,626
Canada.....	14,009,429	4,468,340	1,320,142	3,148,198	1,542,853	4,228,818	1,080,620	18,238,247

Table 3 shows the natural increase and the total population increase for Canada and the provinces in the periods 1941-51, 1951-56 and 1956-61. The balance between the total increase in population and the natural increase during a period represents the difference between inward and outward movements, i.e., net migration. The net migration data shown for provinces indicate the net movement of population arising partly from interchange of population between provinces and partly from persons entering and leaving the country.